

OFC

Paul Uella 1500 Summary History U102

Newcastle as a city has come a long way since its rough and tumble first beginnings. It has risen from a town to become a real thriving centre of national importance. With great possibilities for the nation of Australia economically. Somebody that has lived from the early part of this century until now would have seen the enormous changes that have taken place.

Next sentence

As Australia approaches the centenary birthday celebrations to mark the nationhood of Australia. It will be seen that industry has played a greater part in the development of this nation and Newcastle has been amongst the earliest towns to have an industrial base. This also has caused great economic development within the region of the Hunter.

Really?

Housing, small businesses have risen along with the growth of the town. A large population increase is taking place this century until Newcastle is one of the major tourist attractions in Australia. In the earlier part of this century Newcastle had a transport system that comprised of steam cars, electric cars, and early cars. Today such a transport system has become totally revolutionized with the coming age of modern technology and all the old ways of shuttling people are long gone. The former train system that there was has now been replaced by electric trains.

train?

The ferry system in Newcastle though it still operates in a small way is not as large as it was previously. It used

to operate on a series of alternating shifts, and this included many evening cruises to Tomago in 1916. This is one of the many areas in Newcastle that has lost its human touch with the rise a more modern culture and technological society.

The large entertainment scene throughout Newcastle today has lost much of its former prestige which once existed in years gone by. The modern operation of movies has become artificially inclined, so <sup>that</sup> theatre goers have nothing more to view than a consistent similar brand of movies. In past decades there was a particular style of dressing when going out to the local cinema. Today sadly all this has changed. No more does a man escort a woman to the viewing of a film with a white glove. Indeed it is sometimes in jeans and tee shirt.

Newcastle's early formation in the very first part of this century depended heavily on a small group of companies for its survival. It has also as the town progressed continued down a similar path relying much on BHP. This is one factor that has stayed the same.

In relation to the harbour in Newcastle this has risen from obscurity to becoming a major port in Australia. In the first decade of this twentieth century many sailing ships, sometimes as many as thirty could be seen in the harbour. Today this is all gone to make way for the modern cargo liners that come from far away ports overseas.

Musical comedy which was once a big feature in Newcastle has dwindled into insignificance until there are very few that are featured weekly in the Hunter region. There are not many people remaining in Newcastle or its adjacent area that would remember the celebration of Australia's first one hundred and twenty years of white settlement. The part Newcastle played in the celebration was to sail a sailing ship into Newcastle harbour. On the front on the ship was a mermaid lying in a big shell. This was used as a feature of display.

The early days of Newcastle had rough roads and very few buildings. The design of the street lamps resembled those of the city of London in the nineteenth century. People in many homes in the district would gather around pianos and spend a really long evening that way. The pattern that was set for going home afterwards was mainly by walking as there were street lamps and many women would walk each other home. There was not the fear of attack or crime around as much as there is today.

The Newcastle retail outlook has gone through many significant changes. Modern shopping centres have sprung up all over the Hunter Valley. It was once a small retail district in the heart of the city. However with the recent increase in population it has moved out into the ever growing suburbs.

Mainly

See you night?

Expensive  
Lup 4  
the  
price

to see in regard to its health value.

Meaning?

As a town expands over years many new changes become visible to the coming future generations and are remembered. The older generation of the bygone days. One such feature remembered by older people is the current lack of personal feeling when being introduced. This seems to have rapidly vanished. The outname in Newcastle was always used when being introduced but now it is almost forgotten. Life henceforth is going at a greater pace than it was or has been in the past.

In relation to the way of speaking, speech has changed and attitudes towards it in Newcastle. Today slang has replaced the high cultured tongue of past decades. In days gone by slang has not been used and good speaking was commonplace. However today to many it is regarded as being orish. Older people frequently comment on the lack of manners shown by this generation. Today children will run into a home grab a piece of bread a butter and run out to play without so much as a thank you.

Are you right?

Keep to the point

The industry of food has always concerned many in Newcastle. According to the elderly community in Newcastle food prices of today are way out of control to what they were. Jam and a meat which have always been food items locally are bought with different attitudes today. Butchers in the past would spend much time in preparation of meats for purchase. Today many in Newcastle not to eat what is sold in regard to it's health value.

Meaning?

The many beautiful beaches in Newcastle have always been a topic for discussion among elderly people of the district. One person in particular recalls the time when five coal pits would be working at one time near Merewether beach. Today they have all gone. The panorama has stayed the same minutes from the centre of Newcastle.

What changes there will be in the future in Newcastle and its surrounds one can only hope to speculate on. One thing is for sure it is a town that goes through constant changes. In 1912 there was an old lady who commented on a bus stop to another that industry would be the death of this town and the cause of many problems. Though industry has done much for the town's growth it seems to keep a familiar routine of striking and irregular employment prospects.

Many people in Newcastle still living in Newcastle have lived through many changes in the town. Some people have lived here from the time the steelworks were on strike. The times were very hard then because there <sup>were</sup> no social service payments as there are today. Some people used the method of selling clothes they made themselves. It certainly was not an easy time in Newcastle.

Each change in the history of the town came gradually to the present day. From the era of the penny to the present Australia dollar we have today. However

Make it  
clear  
the  
panorama  
stayed

Need  
to be  
better  
Should  
this be  
included?

Murray

we have heard from many older citizens that it was not any easier along the way.

Make it clear that this is Mrs. Ross's view

Another comparison with former times is that people have lost individualism and respect. A lot of people in Newcastle have not learnt the dignified ways of the past. People in general all want to look the same.

Need to be better organized

The lifestyles in Newcastle have been changing always to keep up with the new decades. Men used to always been seen in waistcoats and hats and the women would wear frocks on Sundays. As citizens look toward the year 2000 in Newcastle it will become a truly different place to its origin.

The parents of today in Newcastle in general have a lot to be occupied with nowadays in the form of pleasure, such as poker machines, gambling, alcohol and horse racing. The influences from them will influence the children of today in Newcastle to be different from their forefathers of early this century. By the participation in these things.

In conclusion Newcastle it can be said has changed dramatically to what it has been. Today we have some people still living from the previous century and some new born babies of the eighties decade being just born. I'm sure that that this nation or Newcastle will continue to progress because of the mixture.

Surely the younger generation can look forward to what will be, and the

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B. L. Williams 1300 Summary History 1102

older generation can reflect on what has been  
 Newcastle has come from the horse drawn  
 vehicle age to the age of electrified rail  
 to Sydney. By the way of living there  
 was not much expansion of Newcastle  
 beyond Adamstown. Not the once tiny  
 town is far reaching and much to  
 offer the newcomer. When people first  
 arrived here there were no proper roads  
 or gutters it is truly a mixture of  
 both generations and different town.

new  
sentence

Paul, you have worked very  
 hard on this essay. You  
 still have some problems  
 of organization and  
 expression.

I enjoyed hearing Mr. Ross  
 on tape & it's obvious that  
 she enjoyed meeting you.

Really

population increase is taking place this  
 century until Newcastle is one of the major  
 tourist attractions in Australia. In the  
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 transport system that comprised of street  
 cars, electric cars, and early cars. Today  
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from

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The first few years of this century have seen great changes in relation to Newcastle in comparing it with today. Newcastle has come from the horse and buggy days to being an industrial town of much importance. Steam trams, early cars, and electric cars were an early part of Newcastle history. Now that they have gone it gives a person some idea of just how far the town has come.

Account? Newcastle has moved ahead in leaps and bounds. Expansion has taken many forms. Industries have played a major part in the greater structure and economic development of the town. The year 1990 marked the first hundred and twenty years of Australia's growth. To celebrate Newcastle used a big sailing ship with a mermaid on the front as part of the celebrations. In 1988 the year of Australia's centenary the will be hardly anyone who can remember the first one.

True? Newcastle has seen tremendous growth economically. Many shopping centres have arisen along with the growth in many areas of housing. This has also come about as a result of the increase in population. One interesting fact of Newcastle is its unchanging panorama. Newcastle beach, Nobbys beach and Merewether are still within five miles of the city.

The ferry service to Newcastle across the harbour used to work alternating shifts. There were also evening cruises to Tomago in 1916. Newcastle has lost much of its human touch with the rise of modern society. Old habits and traditions have completely changed.

Accurate

In Newcastle

Account

The entertainment scene has changed quite considerably over the past one hundred years. In Newcastle in years gone by there was plenty of music in the homes of Newcastrians. There <sup>was</sup> plenty of live theatre and this has gone till there is very little left. Many people in Newcastle now dress for the picture show in whatever they like. In the early days a man would take a woman to the local cinema with a white glove on his hand and in a suit.

Newcastle has come a long way since its rough and tumble beginning. Life in Newcastle over the past one hundred years has changed so much that it is now <sup>the second</sup> ~~the~~ biggest city in <sup>the state</sup>. Many things have changed in regards to all aspects of life so that it is a truly different town in respect to its beginning.

BHP, Commonwealth Steel and Dymally's some of the early manufacturers continue to exert influence over the town as they have done in the past. The future, economic development and changes in the city rest on these few industries which <sup>have</sup> affected people's lives. Historically and influenced the well being of the town.

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